

Policy:	Whistle Blower
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Document Creation & Approval

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PREFACE

The whistleblower policy is fundamental to Tirex Petroleum and Energy Limited (TirexPE or the company) and TirexPE staff's professional integrity while carrying out their routine operations. It provides a method of properly reporting unethical conduct involving directors, management, employees, officers, consultants, vendors, suppliers, investors, and partners, while providing whistleblowers protection from victimization, harassment or disciplinary proceedings that may result from their reporting in good faith. It also encourages former employees to communicate events that raise serious concerns about TirexPE.

The policy thus emphasizes that a Whistleblower should make a disclosure or report violations in line with the procedure set out in this policy. A culture of openness and accountability is essential for preventing violations from occurring and for addressing them when they do. Staff Members raising genuine concerns should be able to do so without fear of reprisals, even if the Staff Member turns out to be mistaken. The recipient of the disclosure shall take the necessary action to investigate the disclosure and protect the whistleblower.

1. PURPOSE

The Purpose of this policy is to encourage all employees and other stakeholders to disclose in good faith any wrongdoing/malpractice that may adversely impact the company, the company's clients, shareholders, Directors, employees, investors, partners, former employees or the public at large with the confidence that they will not suffer any detriment.

To promote good governance, accountability and fight against corruption, Whistleblowing is a growing support to reporting alleged unethical conduct of employees, management, directors, and other stakeholders of an institution by an employee or other person to appropriate authorities.

TirexPE is committed to complying with the laws and regulations to which it is subject and to promulgating our policies and procedures to interpret and apply these laws and regulations.

TirexPE policies require directors, managers, officers, and employees to observe high standards of business and personal ethics in the conduct of their duties and responsibilities. As representatives of TirexPE, we must practice honesty and integrity in fulfilling our responsibilities and comply with all applicable laws and regulations.

This policy encourages employees and stakeholders to report any illegal, fraudulent, unethical or improper act perpetrated by any staff member, management representative, contractor, vendor or other stakeholder, confidentially or anonymously.

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Employees are strongly encouraged to discuss with the Executive Chairperson, the Head Legal, Head Human Resources, when in doubt, the best ethical course of action in a particular situation.

This Policy has been developed having regard to relevant legal, regulatory and governance requirements relating to whistleblowing, anti-corruption, data protection and the protection of persons who report genuine concerns in good faith. These include applicable Nigerian laws and internal governance standards, including the Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offences Act, 2000, Freedom of Information Act 2011, Nigeria Data Protection Act/Regulation, and other applicable laws, regulations and company policies.

2. SCOPE OF THE POLICY

This policy is designed to enable stakeholders of the company to report acts of impropriety to appropriate authorities. This Policy explains the law on whistleblowing and provides Staff Members with guidance as to how to report any malpractice or wrongdoing concerns. This Policy applies to all individuals working for TirexPE at all levels, (collectively 'Staff Members'), directors, and public members. This Policy should not

be used for complaints relating to Staff Members' own personal circumstances, for example, complaints about the way they have been treated at work. In such cases, Staff Members should use the Grievance Procedure.

This Policy does not form part of any contract of employment, and the Employer may amend it at any time at its absolute discretion.

3. WHAT CAN BE REPORTED UNDER THIS WHISTLEBLOWING POLICY

Whistleblowing is the disclosure of information that relates to suspected wrongdoing, unethical conduct, malpractice, policy breaches, safety concerns, environmental concerns or other dangers at work. To constitute whistleblowing under this Policy, a disclosure must be made in good faith, with reasonable belief that the concern is true, relevant to the Company, and may affect the public interest, stakeholders, employees, assets, operations or reputation of the Company.

Such disclosures may include concerns about:

- a. Criminal activity;
- b. Miscarriages of Justice;
- c. Danger to health and safety;
- d. Damage to the environment;

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- e. Failure to comply with any legal obligation;
 - f. Bribery such as dishonest, fraudulent or corrupt;
 - g. Financial fraud or mismanagement;
 - h. Breach of TirexPE internal policies and procedures including any Codes of Conduct;
 - i. Non-disclosure of interest;
 - j. Inciting criminal acts, fraudulent behaviour, theft or other dishonest conduct;
- k. HSE concerns, environmental breaches, procurement or vendor misconduct, equipment misuse, project execution irregularities, or falsification/concealment of operational records; and
- l. Attempts to conceal any of the acts listed above.

4. DEFINITIONS

For the purposes of this policy:

- i. Detriment: includes dismissal, termination, redundancy, undue influence, duress, negative performance feedback that is not reflective of actual performance, harassment, intimidation, or bullying, withholding of benefits and/or entitlements, threats to cause detriment and any other act that has negative impact on the whistleblower.
- ii. Good Faith: Good faith is evident when the report is made without malice, personal benefit or any improper motive, and the person has a reasonable basis to believe that the report is true. A report does not have to be proven true to be made in good faith. Good faith is lacking when the disclosure is knowingly false or malicious.
- iii. Whistleblower: any person(s) including the former employee, employee, management, directors, customers, service providers, creditors and other stakeholder(s) of an institution who reports any form of unethical behaviour or dishonesty to the appropriate authority.
- iv. Authorized Committee means the Executive Chairperson, the Head Legal, Head Human Resources, the Risk/Compliance, Internal Audit or other designated officer approved in writing.

5. REPORTING RESPONSIBILITY

It is the responsibility of all directors, management, officers and employees to comply with Company policies and regulatory requirements and to report violations or suspected violations in accordance with this Policy.

a. No Retaliation

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- a) No person, director, manager, officer or employee who in good faith reports a violation or suspected violation shall suffer any detriment. An employee who retaliates against someone who has reported a violation in good faith is subject to disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment.
- b) In making a disclosure through whistleblowing, the individual should exercise due care in reporting his/her concern. If, however, an individual makes malicious allegations, and particularly if he or she persists with making them, no action shall be taken. The company shall not subject a whistleblower to any detriment whatsoever on the grounds that she/he has made a disclosure in accordance with the provisions of this policy.
- c) An employee who has suffered any detriment by reason of disclosure made pursuant to the provision of this policy shall be entitled to compensation and/or reinstatement provided that in the case of compensation, the employee's entitlement shall be computed as if he had attained the maximum age of retirement or had completed the maximum period of service, in accordance with his/her condition of service. For other stakeholders, the whistleblower shall be adequately compensated.

b. Channels of Reporting Violations

This policy is meant to be construed as an open-door policy and suggests that employees share their questions, concerns, suggestions or complaints with someone who can address them properly. In most cases, an employee's supervisor is in the best position to address an area of concern. However, if an individual is not comfortable speaking to his or her supervisor or is not satisfied with a supervisor's response to a reported violation, that individual is encouraged to speak to the authorized committee or submit concerns through whistleblowers@tirexpe.com or the whistleblower form published on the Company's website.

Stakeholders may also freely communicate concerns about any illegal, unethical or improper practices through any approved confidential channel made available by the Company, including designated email, online whistleblower form, suggestion box or any other approved reporting channel.

Any person who makes a disclosure should provide as much detailed information as possible so that the report can be investigated. Some useful details include:

- a) date, time and location;
- b) names of person(s) involved and roles;
- c) the general nature of your concern;
- d) how you became aware of the issue;
- e) possible witnesses; and
- f) other information that you have to support your report.

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c. Acting in Good Faith

Anyone filing a complaint concerning a violation or suspected violation of Company Policies must be acting in good faith and have reasonable grounds for believing the information disclosed indicates a violation of policies or regulatory requirements. Any allegations that prove not to be substantiated and which prove to have been made maliciously or knowingly to be false may be viewed as a serious disciplinary offense and may be considered a violation of the Company policies.

d. Confidentiality

Violations or suspected violations may be submitted through whistleblowers@tirexpe.com, the whistleblower form on the Company's website, or other anonymous or dedicated channels as may be initiated from time to time. Reports of violations or suspected violations will be kept confidential to the extent possible, consistent with the need to conduct an adequate investigation.

e. Procedure for Handling of Reported Violations

All reported complaints not stated as confidential shall be acknowledged and notified to the sender within five (5) business days. All reports will be promptly investigated, and appropriate corrective action will be taken, if warranted, by the investigation, which may involve the Police, the Board Audit Committee, and the internal disciplinary Committee.

f. Compliance Matters

- a) This policy should be made known to employees, management, directors, and other stakeholders such as contractors, vendors, shareholders, job applicants and members of the public. The policy should be disclosed on the Company's website.
- b) The committee shall review reported cases and recommend appropriate action to the Executive Chairperson and where issues affect any member of the authorized member, such issues should be referred to the committee members with the exclusion of the member.
- c) Where the report is against the Executive Chairperson, the committee shall deliberate on the matter and escalate to the Board to take appropriate action to redress the situation within a reasonable time.
- d) The company shall include a whistleblowing compliance status report in its audited financial statements.

6. REVIEW AND AMENDMENT

This Policy shall be reviewed every three (3) years or from time to time as may be deemed appropriate to

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ensure its relevance and effectiveness.

b. Any amendments to this Policy shall be in consultation with Executive Management and Revisions must be approved.

7 . LINKS TO COMPANY POLICY

For detailed information on specific policies related to grievances, please refer to the following links.

- a. Employee Handbook

8. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

All employees have confirmed they have read, understood, and agree to abide by this procedure.

For any questions or concerns regarding this policy, please contact authorized committee members.

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